

# ASIA

		<b>BAHRAIN</b>		
AS-002	A9	a. BAHRAIN ISLAND (=Al Muhurraq, Bahrain, Umm Na'san)	25°43–26°21N	050°20–050°51E
AS-202	A9	b. HAWAR ISLANDS (=Hawar, Rabad al Gharbiyar, Rabad ash Sharqiyah, Suwad al Janubiyah, Suwad ash Shamliyah)	25°32–25°47N	050°41–050°51E
		<b>BANGLADESH</b>		
AS-140	S2	a. KHULNA / BARISAL REGION group (=Char Dai, Char Kashem, Char Kukri Mukri, Char Nizam, Dakhin Shahbazpur [Bhola], Sonar Char)	21°35–22°50N	089°07–091°00E
AS-127	S2	b. CHITTAGONG REGION group (=Char Shabani, Char Sriyani, Kutubdia, Matarbari, St Martin's, Sandwip, Sonadia, South Hatia) ( <i>Note: not Maiskhal</i> )	20°31–22°40N	091°00–092°25E
		<b>CAMBODIA</b>		
AS-133	XU	a. CAMBODIA group (=Chraloh, Khteah, Koang Kang [aka Tas], Kon, Kong, Mano, Poah [aka Pos], Poulo Wai, Praeus, Prins, Rong, Rong Samloem, Russei, Ses, Sramaoch, Ta Kiev, Tang, Thmei) ( <i>General Note: many Cambodian island names start with 'Koh' meaning 'Island', e.g. Koh Poah.</i> )	09°52–11°35N	102°50–104°27E
		<b>CHINA</b>		
		<b>CALL AREA 2</b>		
AS-158	BY2	a. LIAONING PROVINCE EAST group (=Changshan Isls [namely Dachangshan, Guanglu, Haiyang, Haxian, Talian, Wumang, Xiaochangshan, Zhangzi], Dalu, Dashan, Dawangjia, Shicheng, Xiaolu, Xiaowangjia) ( <i>Note: not islands to the west of the Liaodong Peninsula</i> )	38°40–39°50N	121°10–124°10E
AS-151	BY2	b. LIAONING PROVINCE WEST group (=Juhua, Ximayi, Zhu) ( <i>Note: contacts with Changxing made before 1 March 2014 count also for this group; contacts made on or after that date do not count for IOTA. Islands to the east of the Liaodong Peninsula also do not count — the dividing line at the toe of the peninsula is 121°10E</i> )	38°40–40°55N	119°50–122°16E
		<b>CALL AREA 3</b>		
AS-134	BY3	a. HEBEI / TIANJIN PROVINCE group (=Puti [aka Shijiutuo], Yuetuo) ( <i>Note: not Shaleitian [aka Cao-feidian]</i> )	38°16–39°59N	117°33–119°50E
		<b>CALL AREA 4</b>		
AS-160	BY4	a. SHANDONG PROVINCE NORTH WEST group (=Fu Rong — Refer other islands to IOTA HQ for decision)	37°09–38°18N	117°50–120°00E
AS-146	BY4	b. SHANDONG PROVINCE NORTH EAST group (=Chu, Hailv, Jiming, Kongtong [near Yantai], Liugong [near Weihai], Miaodao Isls [namely Beichangshan, Beihuangcheng, Changdao, Daheishan, Daqin, Miao, Nanhuangcheng, Tuoji, Xiaoqin], Sang)	37°00–38°27N	120°00–122°45E
AS-150	BY4	c. SHANDONG PROVINCE SOUTH group (=Changmen Yan, Chaolian, Dagong, Lingshan, Qianli Yan, Sushan, Tianheng, Zhucha) ( <i>Note: not Ping</i> )	35°04–37°00N	119°18–122°36E
AS-135	BY4	d. JIANGSU PROVINCE group (=Cheniu Shan, Dongxilian [aka Lian], Kaishan, Qinshan, plus Ping at 35°08N, an island under Jiangsu administration)	31°40–35°04N	119°11–121°56E
AS-136	BY4	e. SHANGHAI PROVINCE group (=Changxing, Chongming, Dajin Shan, Heng Sha)	30°43–31°52N	121°19–121°56E
		<b>CALL AREA 5</b>		
AS-137	BY5	a. ZHEJIANG PROVINCE NORTH group (=Bai Shan, Jiushan Isls, Qiqu Isls [namely Dayang Shan, Tangnao Shan, Xiaoji Shan, Xiaoyang Shan], Shengsi Isls [namely Baijie Shan, Chengqian Shan [aka Shengshan], Dahuanglong Shan, Daji Shan, Gouqi Shan, Huaniao Shan, Luhua Shan, Sijiao Shan, Xugong], Tantou Shan, Tanxu Shan, Wangpan Shan, Zhoushan Isls [namely Baisha Shan, Cezi Shan, Changbai Shan, Dachangtu Shan, Dachen Shan, Dai Shan, Daqu Shan, Daxizhai, Dayu Shan, Dengbu, Donghuo Shan, Dongji Isls [namely Dongfu Shan, Huangxing, Miaozihu, Qingbang], Dongting Shan, Huangze Shan, Jintang Shan, Langgangshan Isls, Liangxiongdi, Liuhe, Putuo Shan, Taohua, Xiaqi, Xiu Shan, Zhoushan, Zhujia Jian]) ( <i>Note: not islands qualifying for AS-136</i> )	29°00–30°55N	120°20–123°00E
AS-141	BY5	b. ZHEJIANG PROVINCE SOUTH group (=Banmian Shan, Beiguan, Beiji Shan, Beilong Shan, Chitou Shan, Damen [aka Huangda'ao], Dongji Shan, Dongtuo Shan, Gao, Luxi [aka Pingtuo Shan], Nanji Shan, Niyu Shan, Pi Shan, Que'er'ao, Sansuan Shan, Taizhou Isls [namely Shangdachen, Xiadachen], Toumen Shan, Yijiangshan, Yushan Isls, plus Qixing at 27°04N, an island under Zhejiang administration) ( <i>Note: not Dawu</i> )	27°08–29°00N	120°27–122°20E
AS-138	BY5	c. FUJIAN PROVINCE group (=Cao Yu, Dalian, Dayu Shan, Dongluo, Dongxiang, Fuying, Gulangyu, Lusi Yu, Nanding, Nanri, Pingtan [aka Haitan], Sishuang Isls [namely Beishuang, Nanshuang], Taishan Isls, Xiamen, Xiongdi Yu, Xiyang)	23°30–27°08N	117°11–120°45E
		<b>CALL AREA 7</b>		
AS-129	BY7	a. GUANGDONG PROVINCE EAST group (=Beijian, Dalajia, Dangan Isls [namely Dangan, Zhiwan], Dazhizhu, Miaowan, Nan'ao, Sanmen [east of Hong Kong], Sanmen Isls [south of Hong Kong], Shuazhou, Wailingding, plus Nanpeng Isls at 117°19E, islands under Guangdong administration)	21°42–23°42N	113°51–117°11E
AS-131	BY7	b. GUANGDONG PROVINCE WEST group (=Dahengqin, Dajin, Damang, Dawanshan, Dongao, Gaolan, Guishan, Hailing, Hebao, Huangmao, Jiu'ao, Luodou Sha, Nanpeng, Naozhou, Neilingding, Niutou, Qi Ao, Shangchuan, Wuzhu Zhou, Xiachuan)	20°12–22°45N	109°35–113°51E
AS-139	BY7	c. GUANGXI AUTONOMOUS REGION group (=Weizhou, Xieyang)	20°12–21°40N	108°00–109°46E
AS-094	BY7	d. HAINAN PROVINCE (HAINAN ISLAND) group (=Dazhou, Hainan, Qizhou Isls)	18°00–20°12N	108°30–111°30E
AS-143	BY7	e. HAINAN PROVINCE (XISHA ISLANDS) group (aka PARACEL ISLANDS) (=Paracel Isls [include Yongxing [aka Woody], Zhaoshu [aka Tree]])	15°00–17°30N	111°00–113°00E
		<b>SCARBOROUGH REEF</b>		
AS-116	BS7	a. HUANG YAN ISLAND (aka SCARBOROUGH REEF) (=Scarborough Reef)	15°04–15°10N	117°45–117°55E
		<b>HONG KONG S.A.R.</b>		
AS-006	VR2	a. HONG KONG group (=Hong Kong Island and Ap Lei, Chek, Cheung, Fo Shek, Hei Ling, Kat O, Kau Sai, Kau Yi, Kin Tsui, Kwo Chau Kwan To, Lamma [aka Pok Liu], Lantau [aka Tai Yue Shan], Lo, Lung Kwu, Ma Wan, Ngau Mei, Ngo Mei, Pak Sha, Peng, Po Toi, Sha Tong Hau Shan, Shekka Isls [namely Siu A, Tai A], Shek Kwu, Sleep, Sung Kong, Tap Mun, The Brothers [namely Siu Mo To, Tai Mo To, Tai Siu Mo To], Tiu Chung, Tung Lung, Wang) ( <i>Note: islands only. Much of Hong Kong is on the mainland. Submit a QSL only if it shows one of the island names above. 'Hong Kong' alone is not sufficient.</i> )	22°07–22°34N	113°49–114°25E

(China, continued)

AS-075	XX	MACAU S.A.R. a. MACAU group (=Coloane [aka Luhuan], Taipa [aka Dangzi]) ( <i>Note: islands only. Much of Macau is on the mainland. Submit a QSL only if it shows one of the island names above. 'Macau' alone is not sufficient.</i> )  ( <i>General Note: many Chinese island names end with 'Dao' or 'Tao' meaning 'Island' or 'Liedao' or 'Qundao' meaning 'Islands' or 'Archipelago'.</i> )	22°04–22°16N	113°32–113°40E
AS-004	5B, ZC	<b>CYPRUS / UK SOVEREIGN BASE AREAS (CYPRUS)</b> a. CYPRUS ISLAND (=Cyprus and coastal islands not qualifying for AS-120)	34°30–35°45N	032°14–034°40E
AS-120	5B, ZC 5B	<b>CYPRUS</b> a. CYPRUS ISLAND — See CYPRUS / UK SOVEREIGN BASE AREAS (CYPRUS) above b. CYPRUS'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Agius Georgios [aka Kakoskaliou], Kionos, Koppo, Manijin, Mazaki, Moulia Rocks, Yeronisos)	34°30–35°45N 34°30–35°45N	032°14–034°40E 032°14–034°40E
AS-175	VU	<b>INDIA</b> a. GUJARAT STATE WEST group (=Ajad Tapu, Bet Shankhodhar [aka Bet Dwarka], Bhaidar Tapu, Chank Tapu, Gandhiya Kado Tapu, Karumbhar [aka Kalubhar Tapu], Nora Tapu, Panero Tapu, Pirothan, Samiani)	20°46–23°40N	068°10–070°30E
AS-176	VU	b. GUJARAT STATE EAST group (=Piram, Savai Bet, Shial Bet) ( <i>Note: not Diu</i> )	20°27–22°15N	070°30–072°57E
AS-169	VU	c. MAHARASHTRA STATE group (=Arnala, Butcher, Elephanta, Green, Karil Rock, Khanderi [aka Kanhoji Angre], Mandel Rock, Outer, Redi Rock, Square Rock, Ussapur Rock, Vengurla Rocks [aka Burnt Isls]) ( <i>Note: not Janjira</i> )	15°43–20°07N	072°35–073°40E
AS-177	VU	d. GOA STATE group (=Kambariam [aka Buffalo Rock], Pikene, St Georges Isls [aka Grandij])	14°53–15°43N	073°39–074°04E
AS-096	VU	e. KARNATAKA STATE group (=Anjadip, Arge, Basavrajdurg, Black Rock, Black Rocks, Button Rock, Coconut, Kangiguda, Kap Rock, Kerekund, Kukra, Kurmagad, Mogeraguda, Mulki Rocks, Netrani [aka Pigeon], Oyster Rocks [namely Devgad, Karkal, Mandal], Round, St Mary Isles, Shirali [aka Hog], Snail Rock, Sunghiri [aka Shimisguda])	12°42–14°53N	074°01–074°53E
AS-161	VU	f. KERALA STATE group (=Sacrifice Rock)	08°18–12°42N	074°53–077°07E
AS-173	VU	g. TAMIL NADU STATE group (=Anaipar, Appa, Kariya Shulli, Koswari, Kovi, Manalli, Muli, Musal, Nalla & Uppu Tanni, Palliyarmunai, Pamban [aka Rameswaram], Puvarasanpatti, Shalli, Talairi, Valai, Van, Vilangu Shulli)	08°00–13°30N	077°07–080°25E
AS-199	VU	h. ANDHRA PRADESH STATE SOUTH group (=Nachugunta)	13°30–16°15N	080°04–081°17E
AS-178P	VU	i. ANDHRA PRADESH STATE NORTH group (=Pigeon, Pillar Rock)	16°15–19°09N	081°17–084°52E
AS-179P	VU	j. ORISSA STATE group (=Shortt, Wheeler) ( <i>Note: not Dowdeswell</i> )	19°09–21°37N	084°52–087°30E
AS-153	VU	k. WEST BENGAL STATE group (=Agnimari Char, Bhangaduni, Bulcherry, Dalhousie, Ghoramara, Halliday, Jambudwip [aka New], Lothian, Mahisani, Sagar, Suparbhang)	21°30–22°05N	087°30–089°07E
AS-011	VU	<b>LAKSHADWEEP (aka LACCADIVE ISLANDS)</b> a. LACCADIVE ISLANDS (=Laccadive Isls [namely Agatti, Amindivi Isls [namely Amini, Kadmat, Kilttan, Pitti], Andrott, Bingaram, Cannanore Isls [namely Cheriyam, Kalpeni, North, South], Chetlat, Kavaratti, Timakara, Tree])	09°55–13°55N	071°35–074°00E
AS-106	VU	b. MINICOY ISLAND (=Minicoy)	08°11–08°22N	072°57–073°07E
AS-001	VU	<b>ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS</b> a. ANDAMAN ISLANDS (=Andaman Isls [namely Anderson, Baratang, Barren, Brothers, Cinque, Interview, Landfall, Little, Middle, North & South Andaman, Narcondam, North Reef, North Sentinel, Paget, Ritchie's Archipelago [namely Havelock, Henry Lawrence, Neill], Rutland, Sisters, Smith, Table Isls, West])	10°20–13°50N	092°00–094°20E
AS-033	VU	b. NICOBAR ISLANDS (=Nicobar Isls [namely Bompoka, Camorta, Car Nicobar, Great & Little Nicobar, Katchall, Nancowry, Teressa, Tillanchong, Trinkat])	06°35–09°20N	092°30–094°00E
AS-188P	EP	<b>IRAN</b> a. KHUZESTAN PROVINCE group (=Buneh, Dara) ( <i>Note: not Abadan</i> )	29°53–30°15N	048°35–050°02E
AS-189P	EP	b. BUSHEHR PROVINCE group (=Abbasak, Farsi, Khark, Nakhilu, Omm ol Karam)	27°19–30°12N	050°02–052°44E
AS-166	EP	c. HORMOZGAN PROVINCE group (=Abu Musa, Bani Forur, Forur, Hendorabi, Hengam, Hormoz, Larak, Qeshm, Qeys [aka Kish], Sheikh Sho'eyb [aka Lavan], Sirri, Tunb al Kubra, Tunb as Sughra)	25°26–27°19N	052°44–059°12E
AS-	EP	d. BALUCHESTAN VA SISTAN PROVINCE group ( <i>no qualifying islands identified yet</i> )	25°00–25°29N	059°12–061°35E
AS-100	4X	<b>ISRAEL</b> a. ISRAEL group (=Akhziv Isls) ( <i>Note: not Dor</i> )	31°35–33°05N	034°29–035°07E
AS-007	JA1 etc	<b>JAPAN</b> CALL AREAS 1 to 0, less 6 a. HONSHU ISLAND (=Honshu, plus Mukai [in Hiroshima], Hiko and Omi [both in Yamaguchi] and coastal islands not qualifying for the groups below)	33°24–41°35N	130°50–142°08E
AS-117	JA1 etc	b. HONSHU'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=JA1 Chiba Pref: Uki; Kanagawa Pref: Saru; JA2 Aichi Pref: O, Himaga, Hime, Kaji, No, Oki, Saku, Shino, Tsukumii; Mie Pref: Kami, O, Sabaru, Suga, Suzu, Toshi, Ushi; Shizuoka Pref: Hatsu, Mikomoto; JA3 Hyogo Pref: Awaji, Ie-shima Archipelago, Numa; Kyoto Pref: Kanmuri, Ke; Wakayama Pref: Jino, Karimo, Kuro, O, Okino, Taka, Tomoga; JA4 Hiroshima Pref: Atata, Benten, Eta, Fune, Hashiri, Ikuchi, Inno, Ka, Kamiguro, Kamikamagari, Kanawa, Kosagi, Miya, Momo, Naga, Nino, Nomi, Okurokami, Okuno, Osakikami, Osakishimo, Oshiba, Sagi, Shimoguro, Shimokamagari, Ta, Toge, Toyo, Uji, Yoko; Okayama Pref: Ao, I, Inu, Kakui, Kamimizu, Kashira, Kou, Kuro, Manabe, Mu, Obi, Otabu, Shimomizu, So, Taka, Tsuru; Shimane Pref: Taka, Uma; Yamaguchi Pref: Ai, Ganryu, Ha, Hane, Hashira, Heigun, Hodaka, Iseko, Iwai, Kasado, Kasasa, Kurakake, Kuro, Kurokami, Mae, Me, Mi, Mutsure, No, O [x3], Okikamuro, Ominase, Otsu, Saba, Sago, Sen, Take, Te, Tsuno, U, Uka, Uma, Ya, Yashiro; JA7 Aomori Pref: Kyuroku; Iwate Pref: O; Miyagi Pref: Aji, Ashi, Eno, Hira, Izu, Kasagai, Kinkasan, No, O, Tashiro, Tsubaki, Yakei; Yamagata Pref: Tobi; JA9 Ishikawa Pref: Hegura, Nanatsu, Noto; Toyama Pref: Abuga; JA0 Niigata Pref: Awa, Sado) ( <i>Note: not Mukai [in Hiroshima], Hiko [in Yamaguchi], Omi [in Yamaguchi] or islands in the Seto Naikai that fall in the JA5 call area [AS-076]</i> )	33°24–41°35N	130°00–142°15E
AS-008	JA1	c. NORTH IZU ISLANDS (=Haya, Inanba, Jinai, Kozi, Mikura, Miyake, Nii, O, Ombase, Onohara, Shikine, Tadanae, To, Udone, Zenisu) ( <i>Note: not islands qualifying for AS-117</i> )	33°30–34°52N	139°00–139°45E
AS-043	JA1	d. SOUTH IZU ISLANDS (=Aoga, Beyonezu [aka Bayonaise Rock], Hachijo, Hachijoko, Sofu [aka Lot's Wife Rock], Sumisu [aka Smith Rock], Tori)	29°40–33°15N	139°35–140°30E

(Japan, continued)

AS-041	JA4	e. OKI ISLANDS (=Oki Isls [namely Asa, Chiburi, Dogo, Kami, Kanmuri, Kohaka, Komori, Matsu, Nakano, Nishino, Okaga, Okino, Omori, Shijiki, Shimazu, Shiro])	35°57–36°23N	132°50–133°30E
AS-076	JA5	f. SHIKOKU ISLAND (=Shikoku, plus Akaba, Futana, Ka, Kiri, Nakano, Oh [all in Kochi] and Kokatsu, Naga, Ooge, Shimada, Takega [all in Tokushima]) and islands not qualifying for other groups)	32°40–34°35N	132°00–134°52E
AS-200	JA5	g. SHIKOKU'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Ehime Pref: Ai, Akahone, Ao, Ateki, Eno, Fuku, Futagami, Hakata, Heichi, Hena, Hi, Hiburi, Hiki, Hyakkan, Hyoutan, Ikina, Iwagi, Jioh, Ka [near Nobutsuna], Ka [near Oji], Ka [near To], Kai, Kaji, Kamagi, Kashiwa, Ko, Ko Ai, Kogo, Koheichi, Kohiki, Ko Ooge, Koudon, Ko Yoko [near Oji], Ko Yoko [near Oo Yoko], Ku, Kudako, Kuro [near Sa], Kuro [near Toudo], Kuru, Matsu, Mijika, Mino, Mushi, Mutsuki, Myoujin, Nagareko, Naka, Nakato, Nezumi, No, Nobutsuna, Nuwa, O, Oh [near Jioh], Oh [near Niihama City], Oichi, Oitsukami, Oji, Okamura, Okino, Ooge, Oomi, Ootachiba, Oo Yoko, Sa [near Kuro], Sa [near Yuge], Taka [near Jioh], Taka [near Ku], Taka [near Takega], Takaikami, Takega [near Hiburi], Takega [near Oitsukami], Tarubashi, To, Toudo, Toyo, Tsu, Tsuba, Tsukumo, Tsuru, Tsuru, Tsuwachi, U, Uma, Uo, Yoko [near Futagami], Yoko [near Hiburi], Yoko [near Oji], Yuge, Yumitue, Yuri; <b>Kagawa Pref:</b> Awa, Fukube, Futaomote, Hiro, Hitsuishi, Hon, Ibuki, Inage, Iwakuro, Kabuto, Kamegasa, Kamima, Kazenoko, Kazura, Kenashi, Kinu, Ko [near Sanagi], Ko [near Shodo], Koyo, Kozei, Kozuchi, Kozuta, Marugami, Marukame, Mata, Matsu, Me, Megi, Moroki, Mukai, Naga, Nao Isls [namely Anno, Byoubu, E, I, Kashiwa, Kihei, Kine, Koujin, Kuzu, Kyonojyourou, Mukae, Nao, Odaka, Tera, Tsubone], Ode, Ogi, Oh, Ootobi, Ooyo, Oozuchi, Ote, Sanagi, Shishi, Shodo, Taka [near Inage], Taka [near Kinu], Takami, Te [near Hiro], Te [near Shodo], Tsu, Tsunen, Ushi, Wasa, Yo, Yoro; <b>Kochi Pref:</b> Biryuu, Futanarabi, Hime, Kou, Kuzu, Mizu [near Okino], Mizu [near Tosashimizu City], Okino, Ootou, Sannose, Uguru; <b>Tokushima Pref:</b> Ao, I, Mae, Maiko, Maru, Nakatsu, Nono, Oh, Tanago, Teba, Tobi, Tsu) (Note: not Akaba, Futana, Ka, Kiri, Nakano, Oh [all in Kochi] or Kokatsu, Naga, Ooge, Shimada, Takega [all in Tokushima])	32°40–34°35N	132°00–134°52E
AS-078	JA8	h. HOKKAIDO ISLAND (=Hokkaido and coastal islands not qualifying for other groups)	41°20–45°35N	139°45–145°51E
AS-147	JA8	i. HOKKAIDO'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Daikoku, Kenbokki, Ko [near Akkeshi], Ko [near Hamanaka], Ko [near Matsumae], Moyururi, O, Okushiri, Rebut, Rishiri, Teuri, Todo [near Rebut], Yagishiri, Yururi)	41°18–45°35N	139°20–145°51E
CALL AREA 6				
AS-077	JA6	a. KYUSHU ISLAND (=Kyushu and coastal islands not qualifying for the groups below)	30°57–33°59N	129°33–132°07E
AS-012	JA6	b. KYUSHU'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Fukuoka Pref: Ai, Aino, Genkai, Hime, Jino, Nokono, O, Uma; <b>Oita Pref:</b> Fuka, Hime, Hoto, Kuro, O, Onyu, Taka, Tsukumi; <b>Miyazaki Pref:</b> O, Shimaura; <b>Saga Pref:</b> Kakara, Madara, Matsu, Muku, Taka; <b>Nagasaki Pref:</b> Azuchi O, Eno, Hira, Hirado, Ike, Ikitsuki, Ito, Kuro, Matsu, O, Taka [x3], Taku; <b>Kumamoto Pref:</b> Amakusa Isls [namely Aka, Amakusa Kami, Amakusa Shimo, Futago, Gezu, Goshoura, Hiai, Hino, Hoga, Hyotan, Kame, Kamoise, Kata, Kuro, Kusumori, Kuwa, Mae, Maki, Mitsu, Nagaura, Nogama, O, Ohira, Otsu, Otsuku, Se, Senzokuzozo, Takamoku, Take, To, Tsuji, Tsukino, Ubu, Ushi, Yagyu, Yoko, Yokoura, Yu]; <b>Kagoshima Pref:</b> Ikara, Naga, O, Shishi, Shoura, Taka) (Note: not islands qualifying for other groups)	30°54–34°00N	129°13–132°10E
AS-036	JA6	c. IKI / TSUSHIMA ISLANDS (=Iki Isls [namely Ao, Haru, Iki, Naga, Nagarasu, O, Tatsuno, Tenaga, Tsumaga], Tsushima Isls [namely Aka, Enoki, Haehase, Ko, Kujirase, Kuro, Matsu, Mitsu, Nain, Nezumi, Oki, Shimanodan, Tsu, Uni, Ushi], plus Okino, Orono)	33°40–34°45N	129°05–130°10E
AS-040	JA6	d. GOTO ISLANDS (=Goto Isls [namely Aino, Aka, Arifuku, Biro, Fukue, Hata, Hebo, Hime, Hino, Hira, Hisaka, Hizen-Tori, Hocho, Hoge, Ikenoko, Kaba, Kaize, Kashiwa, Kazura, Ki, Ko, Kobi, Koguro, Koitabe, Koro, Koshiki, Kujirase, Kura, Kuro, Kushi, Madara, Mae, Maeno, Mu, Nakadori, Naru, No, Noanju, Nozaki, O, Oitabe, Ojika, Ore, Otoko, Sagano, Sazaeno, Shimayama, Shinoki, Shugen, Takenoko, Taro, Tataru, Tera, Tsubura, Tsutara, Uku, Unoko, Uu, Wa, Wakamatsu, Warabiko, Yaburoki, Yamaanju, Yaneo, Zuga]) (Note: not Hirado, Iki)	32°08–33°23N	128°00–129°13E
AS-056	JA6	e. DANJO ISLANDS (=Danjo Isls [namely Hanaguri, Kuroki, Onna [aka Me], Otoko [aka O], Yori])	31°56–32°08N	128°16–128°32E
AS-037	JA6	f. KOSHIKIJIMA ISLANDS (=Koshikijima Isls [namely Chika, Futago, Kami Koshiki, Naka Koshiki, No, Okino, Shimo Koshiki])	31°32–31°58N	129°35–130°02E
AS-067	JA6	g. UJI AND KUSAGAKI ISLANDS (=Kamino, Kujaku, Kusagaki, Nakano, Nishi Tachigami, Same, Shimono, Uji, Uji Mukai)	30°45–31°20N	129°20–129°35E
AS-032	JA6	h. OSUMI ISLANDS (=Osumi Isls [namely Iwo, Kuchino Erabu, Kuro, Mage, Shin Iwo, Take, Tanega, Yaku, Yuse])	30°10–30°54N	129°50–131°10E
AS-049	JA6	i. TOKARA ISLANDS (=Tokara Isls [namely Akuseki, Gaja, Hirase, Kaminone, Ko, Kodakara, Kogaja, Kuchino, Nakano, Suwanose, Taira, Takara, Yokoate])	28°43–30°02N	128°50–130°00E
AS-023	JA6	j. AMAMI ISLANDS (=Amami Isls [namely Amami O, Eniya Hanare, Eteku, Hanmya, Kakeroma, Kikai, Kiyama, Okino Erabu, Sukomohanare, Tokuno, Uke, Yoro, Yoron, Yuhanare])	26°58–28°35N	128°22–130°06E
AS-017	JA6	k. OKINAWA ISLANDS (=Aguni Isls [namely Aguni, Irisuna, Tonaki], Kerama Isls [namely Agenashiku, Aka, Amuro, Fukaji, Gahi, Geruma, Gishipu, Hate, Ijyakajya, Kamiyama, Keise, Kuba, Kuefu, Kuro, Mae, Mokaraku, Nagannu, Naka, Ou, Shiro, Tokashiki, Yakabi, Zamami], Okinawa Isls [namely Gushikawa, Hamahiga, Henza, Ie, Iheya, Ikei, Iwo Tori, Izena, Komaka, Kouri, Kudaka, Kume Isls [namely Kume, Oha, Omu [aka Ou], Tori], Minami Uchibaru, Minna, Miyagi [aka Miyagushiku in Ogimi Town], Miyagi [aka Miyagushiku in Uruma City], Noho, Okinawa, Ou [in Nago City], Ou [in Nanjyo City], Sesoko, Tsuken, Uchibaru, Yagachi, Yanaha])	26°00–28°00N	126°35–128°22E
AS-079	JA6	l. MIYAKO ISLANDS (=Miyako Isls [namely Ikema, Irabu, Kurima, Minna, Miyako, Ogami, Shimoji, Tarama])	24°30–25°00N	124°30–125°35E
AS-024	JA6	m. YAEYAMA ISLANDS (=Yaeyama Isls [namely Hateruma, Hatobanari, Hatoma, Iriomote, Ishigaki, Kamichi Aragusuku, Kayama, Ko, Kohama, Kuro, Nakanokami, Shimochi Aragusuku, Soto Banari, Taketomi, Ubanari, Uchi Banari, Ufuchi Banari, Yonaguni])	24°00–24°40N	122°50–124°30E
AS-047	JA6	n. DAITO ISLANDS (=Daito Isls [namely Kita Daito, Minami Daito, Oki Daito])	24°25–26°00N	131°07–131°22E
AS-194P	JA6	o. SENKAKU ISLANDS (=Senkaku Isls [namely Kita Ko, Kuba, Minami Ko, Okino Kita, Okino Minami, Taisho, Uotsuri]) (Note: see important footnote below)	25°40–26°00N	123°25–124°40E
OGASAWARA ISLANDS				
AS-031	JD	a. CHICHI / HAHA / MUKO ISLANDS (aka BONIN ISLANDS) (=Chichi Isls [namely Ani, Chichi, Higashi, Hitomaru, Hyoutan, Inui, Kannuki, Mago, Minami, Nakadori, Nishi, Otouto, Reigan, Tate, Tatsumi], Haha Isls [namely Ane, Futago, Haha, Imouto, Katsutori, Kitatori, Kogatsutori, Maru, Mei, Minamitori, Mukou, Nakagatsutori, Taira, Tori, Yagi], Muko Isls [namely Ato, Kitano, Mae, Muko, Nakano, Nakoudo, Sasayo, Tori [x2], Yome] plus Nishino)	26°25–27°50N	140°50–142°40E
AS-030	JD	b. KAZAN ISLANDS (aka VOLCANO ISLANDS) (=Iwo Jima [aka Iwoto, Ioto], Kita Iwo Jima [aka Kita Iwoto, Kita Ioto], Minami Iwo Jima [aka Minami Iwoto, Minami Ioto])	24°08–25°35N	141°10–141°35E

(Japan, continued)

MINAMI TORISHIMA

- JD a MINAMI TORISHIMA (aka MARCUS ISLAND) — See the OCEANIA list under JAPAN – OCEANIA 24°12–24°22N 153°53–154°03E  
(General Note: most Japanese island names end with ‘-jima’ or ‘-shima’ [sometimes ‘-to’] meaning ‘Island’ or ‘-retto’, ‘-gunto’ or ‘-shoto’ meaning ‘Islands’ or ‘Archipelago’.)

KOREA (NORTH)

- AS-195P P5 a. PYONGAN-BUKTO / PYONGAN-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=Ka, Samch'a, Sinmi, Taehwa, Tan, Unmu, Uri) 38°43–39°53N 124°10–125°23E  
AS-196P P5 b. NAMP'O-SI / HWANGHAE-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=Ch'angnin, Cho, Harin, Kirin, Kye, Mahap, Mu, Ohwa, Piyop, Sok, Sosuap, Sunwi, T'ae, Taesuap, To, Wollae, Yuk) 37°38–38°43N 124°36–126°10E  
AS-197P P5 c. HAMGYONG-BUKTO / HAMGYONG-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=Chonch'o, Chuk, Gwaeam, Hyongje, Hwa, Kanghai, Kiwa Pau, Kwae, Kwaeam, Mayang, Nan [at 40°18N, 40°39N & 42°14N], P'i, Soch'o, Song, Taech'o, Tae Som, Yang) 39°17–42°20N 127°29–130°40E  
AS-198P P5 d. KANGWON-DO PROVINCE group (=Anjang Som, Hwang'o, Kuk, Kundari Yom, Morae Yom, Nan, Sam, Sam Som, Sin, So, Sokkun Som, Sol Som [x2], Song, Tae, Taeso, Tti Yom, Umi, Ung, Yo) 38°36–39°17N 127°22–128°22E

KOREA (SOUTH)

- AS-105 HL2 a. KYONGGI-DO PROVINCE group (=Ach'a, Changbong, Chawol, Chebu, Ch'ochi Isls, Chumun, Hyong, Ipp'a, Kanghwa, Karigi, Kukhwa, Kyodong, Mal, Mibop, Mo, Muui, P'almi, Porum, Pul, P'ung, Sammok, Shin, Si, So, So'bol, Sogom, Soman, Son'gam, Song-jae, Songmo [aka Sokmo], Soyon-p'yong, Taebu, Taeyonp'yong, T'an, Tongman, Tori, Uum, Yonghung, Yongjong, Yongyu) 37°00–37°50N 125°35–126°48E  
(Note: not Tokchok Isls, or Taenanji or other HL3 islands)  
AS-122 HL2 b. KYONGGI-DO PROVINCE WEST group (=Paengnyong, Soch'ong, Taech'ong) 37°43–38°00N 124°34–124°50E  
AS-090 HL2 c. KYONGGI-DO PROVINCE (TOKCHOK ISLANDS) group (=Tokchok Isls [namely Chi, Hagong-gyong, Ka, Kakul, Kum, Kurup, Muk, Mun'gap, Paega, P'i, Sanggonggyong, Sasunghwang, Son'gap, Sonmi, Soya, Sungbong, Taejjak, Tokchok, Ul], plus Kadok, Moktok) (Note: not Chawol) 36°54–37°18N 125°45–126°22E  
AS-080 HL3 d. CH'UNGCH'ONG-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=An, Anmyon, Ho, Huk, Hwang, Hwonggyon, Kauri, Koa, Kyongnyolbiyolto Isls [namely Kungshi, Kyongnyolbi, Nan, Pukkyongnyolbi, Pyongp'ung, Sog-yongnyolbi, Sok, Tonggyongnyolbi, Ubae], Nach'i, Nok, Oejanggo, Oeyon, Ong, Pyon, Sapshi, Sin, Sogilsan, Sonanji, Tae, Taech'ong, Taegilsan, Taehwasa, Taenanji, Tan, Wonsan, Yondol) 35°59–37°05N 125°30–126°47E  
(Note: not Kaeya, Och'ong, Yon, or any islands outside HL3)  
AS-148 HL4 e. CHOLLA-BUKTO PROVINCE group (=Hawangdung, Kaeya, Kogunsan Isls [namely Munyo, P'ang-ch'uk, Pian, Shinshi, Sonyu], Korun, Och'ong, Sangwangdung, Shibidongp'a, Sik, Wi, Yon) 35°26–36°10N 125°55–126°41E  
AS-060 HL4 f. CHOLLA-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=Amt'ae, An, Anma Isls, Ap'ae, Chaewon [x2], Chang [x2], Chang Isls, Changma, Changsan, Chara, Chaun, Chilbal, Chin [include Chang, Cho, Chuk, Kakhul, Kap, Kok, Kol, Kumho, Kunham, Mo, Paengmo, Samma, Sin, Song, Taesam, Taesodang], Ch'o, Ch'oran, Choyak, Chung [include Hwa, Kai, Myon, Myongdok], Ch'ung, Ch'wi, Gansu Jedo, Hang, Hat'ae, Hauri, Hosa, Hujung, Hwang, Hwangje, Imja [include Hwagari, Oui, So't'aei, Su, Taet'aei], Kae, Kalmiyong, Kasa [include Chobu, Chuji, Hyo, Kadok, Kwangdae, Ma, Oegong, Panggu, Song, Taesodong, Yangdok], Kijom, Kijwa, Kocha Isls [include Changjuk, Che, Chinmok, Cho [x2], Chok, Chongdung, Chukhang, Hagai, Hajo, Han'gan, Hyongje, Kakhul, Kalmok, Kilma, Koch'a, Koktu, Kwa, Kwanmae, Kwansa, Maenggol, Mo, Nabae, Naebiyong, Nurok, Oebyong, Ok, Omi, Paegya, Pulmu, Pyongp'ung, Saja, Sanggai, Sangjo, Sinui, Soma, Song, Songnam, Sosongnam, Suok, Taema, Tokko, Turyang, Yanggan So, Yugum], Kogum [x2], Koha, Koi, Komun [x2], Ku, Kuja, Kumdang, Kumdo [x2], Kurye, Kwang, Kyongch'i, Maehwa, Maemul, Manjae, Milmae, Mohwang, Mosa, Muhak, Naenaro, Nang, Nu, Nul, Oean, Oedal, Oemo Isls, Oenaro, Ok, Paegil, Paegya, Paek, P'algun, Pigum, Pok, Puksong, Punam, P'yong-il [include Bu, Deogu, Gu, Maemul, Seob, Sodeogu], Pyongp'ung, Saeng-il, Sangnagwol, Sangt'ae, Saok, Shin, Shinji, Shisan, Soak, Soborok, Sogijom, Soguja, Sokhwang, Son, Song-i, Sonjuk, Sonu, Sorok, Soryong Dan, Such-i, Taebich'i, Taenorok, Taesambu, Taeya, Talli, Tangsa, Toch'o, Tungnyang, Ui [include Chuk, Hwa, Hyongje, Paek, Pi, Soui], Wan, Yeogman, Yok, Yon, Yoso, Yul) (Note: not Chi or islands qualifying for other groups)  
AS-093 HL4 g. CHOLLA-NAMDO PROVINCE (HUKSAN ISLANDS) group (=Huksan Is [namely Chung't'ae, Hat'ae, Hong, Sangt'ae, Sohuksan, Taedun, Taehuksan], plus Manjae) 34°00–34°50N 125°00–125°35E  
AS-085 HL4 h. CHOLLA-NAMDO PROVINCE (SOAN ISLANDS) group (=Soan Isls [namely Bulgeun, Ch'ongsan, Hoenggan, Jaji, Nohwa, Nop, Pogil, Soan, Somo, Taemo]) 34°03–34°15N 126°22–126°57E  
AS-084 HL4 i. CHEJU-DO PROVINCE (CH'UJA ISLANDS) group (=Chuja Isls [namely Hach'uja, Hoenggan, Jeolmyeong Seo, Jiggu, Nog, Sangch'uja]) 33°53–34°03N 126°15–126°25E  
AS-026 HL4 j. CHEJU-DO PROVINCE (CHEJU ISLAND) group (=Biyang, Cheju, Kap'a, Mara, U, plus Hwa) 33°00–33°45N 126°00–127°00E  
AS-081 HL5 k. KYONGSANG-BUKTO / KYONGSANG-NAMDO PROVINCE group (=Bu, Changsa, Ch'angson, Ch'ilch'on, Chishim, Choa, Ch'u, Chwasari, Daegwangi, Eoeui, Gajo, Galsan, Ha, Hansan, Hong, Hwangdeog, Isu, Jo [near Yong/Pusan], Kadok, Kal, Kalgok, Kao, Ko Am, Koje, Kolli, Kuk, Maemul, Mok, Naebuji, Naejora, Namhae, Namhyongje, Namyong, Nodae Isls, Oebuji, Oejora, Ogok, Oryung, Pijin, Pongam, Puk'yongje, Pungnyo, Pyonsan Yolto, Sandal, Sang, Sangnoda, Saryang, Shinsu, Soguulbi, Sogwangi, Soji, Somaemul, Su, Suu, Taebiyongdae, Taeguulbi, Tumi, Tongga, Yeon, Yokchi, Yondae, Yongcho, Yonhwa) (Note: not Yong [near Pusan]) 34°30–37°09N 127°45–129°40E  
AS-045 HL5 l. KYONGSANG-BUKTO PROVINCE (ULLUNG ISLAND) group (=Tok [aka Liancourt Rocks], Ullung) 37°05–37°35N 130°45–131°57E  
AS-168 HL2 m. KANGWON-DO PROVINCE group (=Cho [at 38°12N], Chuk [at 38°15N]) 37°09–38°36N 128°22–129°22E  
(General Note: most Korean island names end with ‘-do’ or ‘-to’ meaning ‘Island’ or ‘-gundo’ meaning ‘Islands’ or ‘Archipelago’.)

KUWAIT

- AS-118 9K a. KUWAIT group (=Bubiyah, Faylakah, Kubbar, Maskan, Qaruh, Umm al Maradim) 28°34–30°01N 047°48–048°50E

LEBANON

- AS-108 OD a. LEBANON group (=Deblaika, El Bellan, En Nakhle, Laoukas, Medaoura, Ramkin, Ramleh, Sanani, Taoule, Taras, Ziri) 33°05–34°38N 035°07–035°59E

MALAYSIA

- AS-058 9M2 a. PERLIS / KEDAH STATE group (=Bunting, Dayang Bunting, Langgon, Langkawi, Perak Island, Rebak, Singa Besar, Songsong, Timun, Tuba) 05°35–06°30N 099°10–100°21E  
AS-015 9M2 b. PINANG STATE group (=Aman, Jerejak, Kendi, Pinang Island) (Note: islands only. Part of Pinang State is on the mainland. Submit a QSL only if it shows one of these island names. ‘Pinang’ or ‘Penang’ alone is not sufficient.) 05°07–05°35N 100°07–100°25E

(Malaysia, continued)

AS-072	9M2	c. PERAK STATE group (=Pangkor, Sembilan Isls [namely Agas, Batutimbul, Batutimbul Rosa, Buluh, Lalang, Nipis, Payong, Rumbia, Saga], Tukun Perak)	03°50–05°07N	100°20–100°45E
AS-074	9M2	d. SELANGOR / NEGERI SEMBILAN STATE group (=Indah, Kelang, Ketam, Selat Kering, Tengah)	02°23–03°50N	100°45–101°58E
AS-097	9M2	e. MELAKA / JOHOR STATE WEST group (=Besar, Kukup, Pisang, Sauh, Undan)	01°15–02°23N	101°58–103°37E
AS-046	9M2	f. PAHANG / JOHOR STATE EAST group (=Aceh, Aur, Babi Besar, Babi Hujung, Babi Tengah, Berhala, Dayang, Pemanggil, Rawa, Sembilang, Seri Buat, Sibul, Sibul Tengah, Tinggi, Tioman, Tulai)	01°20–04°10N	103°20–104°40E
AS-073	9M2	g. KELANTAN / TERENGGANU STATE group (=Bidung Laut, Cipu, Ekor Tebu, Geluk, Gumia, Kapas, Karah, Lang Tengah, Lima, Nyirih, Perhentian Besar & Kechil, Pinang [not the same as AS-015], Rawa, Redang, Serenggeh, Susu Dara, Tenggul, Tokong Burung, Yu Besar & Kechil)	04°10–06°14N	102°05–103°45E

#### MALDIVES

AS-013	8Q	a. MALDIVE ISLANDS (=Maldivian Isls [namely Addu [include Gan], Ari, Faadhippolhu, Felidhu, Hadhdhunmathi, Huvadhu, Kelai, Kolhumadulu, Kuredu, Maalhosmadulu, Male, Miladunmadulu, Mulakatholhu, Nilandhoo, Thiladhunmathee and all other atolls])	07°15N–00°42S	072°30–074°00E
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#### MYANMAR (BURMA)

AS-165	XZ	a. ARAKAN REGION group (=Apawye, Cheduba, Foul, Oyster, Ye)	17°28–20°38N	092°25–094°32E
AS-167	XZ	b. IRRAWADDY / YANGON / PEGU REGION group (=Diamond, North, South, Thebyu [aka Sandy])	15°37–17°28N	094°05–096°54E
AS-182P	XZ	c. MON REGION group (=Double, Kalegawk)	14°52–17°18N	096°54–097°47E
AS-183P	XZ	d. TENASSERIM REGION NORTH group (=Moscos Isls [namely Bok Yegan, Heinze Isls, Launglon Bok Isls, Maungmagan Isls])	13°15–14°52N	097°40–098°28E
AS-144	XZ	e. TENASSERIM REGION SOUTH group (=Mergui Archipelago [namely Bada, Bentinck, Cavern, Christie, Clara, Daung, Great West Torres Isls, Hayes, High, Kabosa, Kadan, Kauye, Pila, Lanbi, Letsokaw, Lord Loughborough, Maingy, Mali, Maria, McLeods, Owen, Pawegyi, Prinsep, Tenaserim, Thaminla, Than, Thayawthadangi, Thaytay, Zadetkale, Zadetkyi])	09°30–13°15N	097°20–098°45E
AS-184P	XZ	f. PREPARIS CHANNEL group (=Cow & Calf Isls, Great & Little Coco, Preparis, Table)	13°50–15°00N	093°05–093°50E

(General Note: some island names start or end with 'Kyun' meaning 'Island', e.g. Thaytay Kyun.)

#### OMAN

AS-119	A4	a. MUSANDAM REGION group (=Al Ghanam, Musandam, Quoin Isls, Salami)	25°37–26°32N	056°05–056°40E
AS-112	A4	b. AL BATINAH / MASQAT REGION group (=Daymaniyat, Suwadi)	23°00–24°58N	056°22–059°05E
AS-014	A4	c. ASH SHARQIYAH / AL WUSTA REGION group (=Hamar Nafur, Ma'awil, Mahawt, Masirah)	17°56–23°00N	056°20–059°55E
AS-010	A4	d. ZUFAR REGION group (=Al Halaniyat Isls [aka Kuria Muria Isls, namely Al Hallaniyah, Al Hasikiyah, Al Qibiyah, As Sawda, Gharzaut])	16°39–17°56N	053°06–056°20E

#### PAKISTAN

AS-180P	AP	a. BALOCHISTAN PROVINCE group (=Astola)	24°50–25°25N	061°35–066°46E
AS-181P	AP	b. SINDH PROVINCE group (=Buddo, Bundal, Churna, Khuddi, Miran, Oyster Isls, all near Karachi, plus qualifying islands at the Mouths of the Indus)	23°40–24°50N	066°38–068°10E

#### QATAR

AS-088	A7	a. QATAR group (=Al Alyah, Al Ishat, Al Safliyah [at entrance to port of Doha], Halul, Shara'iwah)	24°38–26°12N	050°42–052°30E
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#### RUSSIAN FEDERATION – ASIA

##### YAMALO-NENETSKIY AVTONOMNYY OKRUG

A AS-089	R9K	a. KARA SEA COAST WEST group (=Marresal'skiye Koshki Isls [aka Litke], Sharapovy Koshki Isls) (Note: not Levdiyev, Torasovey)	68°12–73°00N	065°06–069°30E
A AS-083	R9K	b. KARA SEA COAST EAST group (=Belyy, Neupokoyeva, Oleniy, Proklyatyey Isls, Shokal'skogo, Tabngo, Vil'kitskogo) (Note: Vil'kitskogo is treated at times as being part of ROB for licensing)	70°55–73°40N	069°30–078°30E
A AS-109	R9K	c. OBSKAYA GULF group (=Narechi, Senokosnyye Isls, Serkamo, Vunshing, Yampugor, Yermak, Zhuravlinyy)	66°14–70°55N	069°08–078°30E

##### KRASNOYARSKIY KRAY

A AS-005	R0B	a. KARA SEA COAST WEST group (=Dikson, Krestovskiy, Medvezh'i Isls [near Dikson], Nosok, Sibiryakova, Sverdrup, Vern)	71°41–74°45N	078°30–082°00E
A AS-068	R0B	b. KARA SEA COAST CENTRE group (=Begichevskaya Kosa, Kolosovykh, Mona Isls [include Kravkova], Morzhova, Oleniy, Plavnikovyye Isls [namely Bol'shoy Gol'tsman, Kruglyy, Pestsovy, Podkova], Rastorguyeva, Ringnes, Skott-Gansena Isls, Tsirkul', Vostochnyy Kamenny, Zapadnyy Kamenny, Zveroboy) (Note: not islands qualifying for AS-086 or AS-087)	73°37–75°50N	082°00–091°00E
A AS-104	R0B	c. KARA SEA COAST EAST group (=Bera, Bonevi, Kolchak [aka Rastorguyeva], Nansena, Pilota Makhotkina, Pravdy, Prodolgovatyy, Rykacheva, Taymyr)	75°38–76°30N	091°00–100°00E
A AS-054	R0B	d. LAPTEV SEA COAST WEST group (=Faddeya Isls, Gejberga Isls [include Zapadny], Komsomol'skoy Pravdy Isls [namely Bol'shoy, Dezhnev, Samuila], Vil'kitskogo Isls)	76°27–77°50N	100°00–109°00E
A AS-063	R0B	e. LAPTEV SEA COAST EAST group (=Andriya, Ust'evoy, Yuzhnyy) (Note: not islands qualifying for other groups)	72°44–76°55N	105°20–114°00E
A AS-042	R0B	f. SEVERNAYA ZEMLYA (aka NORTH LAND) (=Severnaya Zemlya [namely Bol'shevik, Dlinnyy, Komsomolets, Krasnoflotskiye Isls, Maly Taymyr, Oktyabr'skoy Revolyutsii, Pioner, Sedova Archipelago [namely Figurnyy, Golomyannyy, Sredniy, Vostochnyy], Shmidta, Starokadomskogo, Voronina]) (Note: Sredniy Island in this group has been activated several times, Sredniy Island in AS-050 never)	77°50–81°30N	089°50–108°00E
A AS-087	R0B	g. ARKTICHESKOGO INSTITUTA ISLANDS (=Arkticheskogo Instituta Isls [namely Bol'shoy, Sidorova])	75°00–75°40N	081°15–082°45E
A AS-086	R0B	h. IZVESTIY TS.I.K ISLANDS (=Izvestiy TS.I.K Isls [namely Pologiy-Sergeyeva, Troynoy])	75°40–76°05N	081°15–083°45E
A AS-121	R0B	i. NORDENSHEL'DA ARCHIPELAGO (=Nordenshel'da Archipelago [namely Pakhtusova Isls, Ruskiy, Tsiivol'ki Isls, Vil'kitskogo Isls, Vostochnyye Isls [namely Bianki, Nord, Tyrtova], Yermolova]) (Note: not Nansena, Pravdy, Taymyr or other islands south of the Matisena Strait)	76°20–77°20N	093°45–098°45E
A AS-050	R0B	j. SERGEYA KIROVA ISLANDS (=Sergeya Kirova Isls [namely Isachenko, Kirova, Severnyy, Slozhnyy, Sredniy])	76°50–77°45N	088°15–092°15E
A AS-156	R0B	k. USHAKOVA ISLAND (=Ushakova)	80°45–81°05N	078°30–081°00E
A AS-057	R0B	l. UYEDINENIYA ISLAND (=Uyedineniya)	77°25–77°35N	082°00–083°00E
A AS-055	R0B	m. VIZE ISLAND (=Vize)	79°20–79°45N	075°30–078°00E

(Russian Federation – Asia, continued)

A AS-152	R0Q	REPUBLIKA SAKHA (YAKUTIYA) a. LAPTEV SEA COAST WEST group (=Bol'shoy & Malyy Begichev, Dzhangylakh, Isay-Aryta, Orto-Ary, Peschanyy, Preobrazheniya, Salkay)	72°56–75°00N	111°00–121°30E
A AS-082	R0Q	b. LAPTEV SEA COAST CENTRE group (=Aeros'yemki, Brusneva, Dunay Isls, Muostakh, Poselok, Samoleta)	70°43–74°00N	121°30–132°30E
A AS-163	R0Q	c. LAPTEV SEA COAST EAST group (=Makar, Yarok)	71°13–72°55N	132°30–142°30E
A AS-164	R0Q	d. EAST SIBERIAN SEA COAST WEST group (=Kolesovskaya Otmel', Nemkov [aka Derevyanny])	70°50–72°45N	142°30–152°30E
A AS-070	R0Q	e. EAST SIBERIAN SEA COAST EAST group (=Gusmp, Kamenka, Sukharnyy)	69°20–71°10N	152°30–162°30E
A AS-029	R0Q	f. LYAKHOVSKIYE ISLANDS (=Lyakhovskiy Isls [namely Bol'shoy & Malyy Lyakhovskiy, Stolbovoy])	73°05–74°25N	135°10–143°50E
A AS-028	R0Q	g. ANZHU ISLANDS (=Anzhu Isls [namely Bel'kovskiy, Faddeyevskiy, Kotel'nyy, Novaya Sibir'])	74°25–76°25N	135°10–151°10E
A AS-048	R0Q	h. DE LONGA ISLANDS (=De Longa Isls [namely Bennetta, Genriyetta, Vil'kitskogo, Zhannetty, Zhokhova])	75°40–77°05N	148°10–158°20E
A AS-022	R0Q	i. MEDVEZH'I ISLANDS (aka BEAR ISLANDS) (=Medvezh'i Isls [namely Chetyrekhtolbovoy, Krestovskiy, Leont'yeva, Lysova, Pushkareva])	70°33–71°00N	160°15–162°45E
CHUKOTSKIY AVTONOMNYY OKRUG				
A AS-038	R0K	a. EAST SIBERIAN SEA COAST group (=Ayon, Bol'shoy & Malyy Routan, Chenkul')	68°46–70°10N	162°30–172°30E
A AS-174	R0K	b. CHUKCHI SEA COAST WEST group (=Shalaurova)	68°08–70°00N	172°30E–177°00W
A AS-065	R0K	c. CHUKCHI SEA COAST EAST group (=Kolyuchin)	66°05–68°08N	169°35–177°00W
A AS-071	R0K	d. BERING SEA COAST NORTH group (=Aramakchechen, Nuneangan, Yttygran)	64°10–66°05N	169°35–177°00W
A AS-092	R0K	e. BERING SEA COAST SOUTH group (=Alyumka, Kosa Meechky)	61°49–66°20N	174°30E–177°00W
A AS-061	R0K	f. RATMANOVA ISLAND (aka BIG DIOMEDE ISLAND) (=Ratmanova)	65°43–65°51N	169°00–169°10W
A AS-027	R0K	g. VRANGELYA ISLAND (WRANGEL) (=Gerald', Vrangelya and coastal islands)	70°40–71°45N	178°15E–175°15W
KORYANSKIY AVTONOMNYY OKRUG				
AS-203	R0X	a. SHELIKHOVA BAY group (=Dobrzhanskogo, Konus, Rovnyy, Skala, Tretiy, Zubchatyy)	59°00–62°41N	159°40–165°05E
AS-091	R0X	b. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST group (=Ptichiy)	55°49–59°00N	155°30–159°40E
AS-064	R0X	c. BERING SEA COAST group (=Karaginskiy, Verkhoturova)	57°20–61°49N	162°00–174°30E
KAMCHATSKAYA OBLAST'				
AS-142	R0Z	a. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST group (=Kambal'nyy [west of Cape Lopatka, aka Toporkov])	50°51–55°49N	155°25–156°46E
AS-095	R0Z	b. BERING SEA COAST group (=Krashennikova, Starichkov, Utashud) (Note: not islands west of the peninsula)	50°51–57°20N	156°40–163°40E
AS-039	R0Z	c. KOMANDORSKIYE ISLANDS (COMMANDER ISLANDS) (=Komandorskiye Isls [namely Beringa, Medny])	54°15–55°35N	165°20–168°30E
MAGADANSKAYA OBLAST'				
AS-059	R0I	a. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST group (=Nedorazumeniya, Spafar'yeva, Talan, Zav'yalova)	58°56–59°48N	146°56–154°00E
AS-170	R0I	b. SHELIKHOVA BAY group (=Atykan, Matykil', Yamskiy Isls)	59°02–61°56N	154°00–162°30E
KHABAROVSKIY KRAY				
AS-172	R0C	a. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST NORTH group (=Malminskiye Isls, Nansikan)	56°00–59°30N	137°30–146°56E
AS-044	R0C	b. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST CENTRE group (=Shantarskiye Isls [namely Belichiy, Bol'shoy & Malyy Shantar, Feklistova, Kusova, Medvezhiy, Prokofyeva])	53°33–56°00N	135°12–139°00E
AS-114	R0C	c. SEA OF OKHOTSK COAST SOUTH group (=Baidukov, Chkalova, Men'shikova, Reyneke)	47°20–54°45N	139°00–141°30E
AS-069	R0C	d. IONY ISLAND (=Iony)	56°22–56°29N	143°19–143°28E
PRIMORSKIY KRAY				
AS-066	R0L	a. SEA OF JAPAN COAST group (=Antipenko, Askol'd, Chikhacheva, Furugel'ma, Krolichiy, Lisiy, Opasnyy, Popova, Putyatina, Reyneke, Rikorda, Rimskogo-Korsakova Isls, Russkiy, Sibiryakova, Skrypleva, Zheltukhina)	42°15–47°20N	130°40–139°00E
SAKHALINSKAYA OBLAST'				
AS-018	R0F	a. SAKHALIN ISLAND (=Sakhalin and coastal islands not qualifying for other groups)	45°50–54°35N	141°30–144°50E
AS-149	R0F	b. SAKHALIN'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Moneron)	45°40–54°40N	141°00–145°00E
AS-025	R0F	c. KURIL'SKIYE ISLANDS (KURIL ISLANDS) (=Kuril Isls [namely Atlasova, Iturup, Ketoy, Kunashir, Matua, Onkotan, Paramushir, Rasshua, Shiashkotan, Shumshu, Simushir, Urup, Ushishir Isls [namely Ryponkicha, Yankicha]]) (Note: not Habomai Isls, Shikotan)	43°35–50°55N	145°20–156°38E
AS-062	R0F	d. HABOMAI ISLANDS (=Akiyuri [aka Anuchina], Habomai Isls [namely Shibotsu [aka Zelenyy], Shikotan, Suisho [aka Tanfil'yeva], Taraku, Yuri]) (Note: not Kunashir)	43°20–43°55N	145°51–147°00E
SAUDI ARABIA				
AS-190	HZ	a. RED SEA COAST NORTH (TABUK PROVINCE) group (=Abu Khalid, Abu Lahiq, Abu Shushah, Ad Diyar Al Gharbiyah, Al Aqir, Al Dhahrah, Al Farshah, Al 'Ishsh Al Gharbi, Al 'Ishsh Ash Sharqi, Al Waqqadi, An Nu'man, Ash Shaikh Marbat, As Samdaniyat Al Gharbiyah, As Samdaniyat Ash Shariyah, Ayqat Rizq, Birrim, Burqan, Ghawwar, Harr, Jabal Hassan, Libnah, Mi'rid, Mizab, Qumma'an, Safa'ih, Sanafir, Shaybarah, Shurayrah, Tiran, Ummahat Shaykh Al Gharbiyah, Ummahat Shaykh Al Wusta, Ummahat Shaykh Ash Sharqiyah, Umm Qumus, Umm Qusur, Umm Rumah, Umm Sahar, Yuba)	24°30–29°22N	034°25–037°26E
AS-191	HZ	b. RED SEA COAST CENTRE (AL MADINAH / MAKKAH PROVINCE) group (=Abu Ash Shu'ur Ash Shamaliyah, Abu Rikabah, Al Qad Al Kabir, Al Qirf, Al Umm, As Saqqa, At Tawilah [near Almuzaylif], At Tawilah [near Az Zahar], Az Zahar, Az Zahrah, Du Rish, Hasr, Jabal Al Lith, Jabal As Sabaya, Jabal Dawqah, Marma, Minzik, Mu'assibah, Muqit, Qad Al Qabur, Qitnah, Sha'ariyan Al Janubiyah, Sha'ariyan Ash Shamaliyah, Sibhan, Sirimbaqah, Thara, Umm Al'asham, Umm Al Hamd, Umm Ali, Umm Al Ma, Umm Al'ud, Umm An Nurah, Umm Ar Rak, Umm Ash Shurah, Umm Rubays, Zughayb)	18°05–24°30N	037°23–041°33E
AS-192	HZ	c. RED SEA COAST SOUTH (JIZAN PROVINCE) group (=Al 'Awlatayn, Amina, Amina Al Janubiyah, Farafir, Fi'ran, Hibar, Masaqif Isls [namely Ghuzeh, Maserlein, Mazaghef], Qadiyah, Rumayn, Simir, Sumayr, Umm Al Kutuf, Zahrat Sumayr) (Note: not Farasan Isls)	16°25–18°05N	040°50–042°43E
AS-193	HZ	d. FARASAN ISLANDS (=Farasan Isls [namely Abu Shawk, Akbar 'Uqayli, Akbayn, Dawshak, Disan, Dumsuq, Farasan Al Kabir, Hindiyah, Kaira, Kayyirah, Kulam Isls, Manzar, Manzar Abu Shawk, Qummah, Safan, Sajid, Salubah, Saso, Shuma, Sulayn, Washka, Zufaf])	16°31–17°08N	041°15–042°17E
AS-111	HZ	e. THE GULF group (=Abu 'Ali, Ad Du'ayyinah, Al 'Arabiyyah, Al Huwaysat, Al Jurayd, Az Zakhnuniyah, Harqus, Jana, Judhaym, Karan, Kurayn, Qannah) (Note: not Tarut)	24°14–28°34N	048°22–051°35E

		<b>SINGAPORE</b>		
AS-019	9V	a. SINGAPORE ISLAND (=Brani, Bukum, Jurong [previously Ayer Chawan, Ayer Merbau], Ketam, Kusu, Lazarus [aka Sakijang Pelepah], Pawai, St John's [aka Sakijang Bendera], Seletar, Semakau, Senang, Sentosa, Serangoon, Singapore, Tekong Besar & Kechil, Ubin)	01°08–01°29N	103°37–104°05E
		<b>SPRATLY ISLANDS</b>		
AS-051	Various	a. SPRATLY ISLANDS (=Spratly Isls including Layang-Layang [aka Swallow Reef], Pagasa [aka Thitu]) <i>(Note: these islands are subject to conflicting sovereignty claims and callsigns have varied in the past. QSLs for contacts after 1 January 2000 must bear a callsign issued by a national licensing authority for use on one of the Spratly Islands)</i>	06°00–12°00N	111°00–117°00E
		<b>SRI LANKA</b>		
AS-003	4S	a. SRI LANKA ISLAND (Sri Lanka and coastal islands not qualifying for the group below)	05°50–10°00N	079°30–082°00E
AS-171	4S	b. SRI LANKA'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Analaivivu, Barberyng [aka Beruwala], Delft, Iranaitivu, Kachchativu, Nainativu, Palaitivu, Pigeon, Punkudutivu)	05°50–10°00N	079°30–082°00E
		<b>SYRIA</b>		
AS-186	YK	a. SYRIA group (Arwad [aka Rouad], El Abbas, El Fana, El Faris, Ipsiri [aka Jazirat an Nam]) <i>(Note: not Ibrahim Farah, Martatross, Pigeon)</i>	34°38–35°55N	035°40–035°59E
		<b>TAIWAN</b>		
AS-020	BV	a. TAIWAN ISLAND (Taiwan and coastal islands not qualifying for other groups below)	21°50–25°21N	120°00–122°00E
AS-155	BV	b. TAIWAN'S COASTAL ISLANDS (=Hsiaoan Yu, Huap'ing Yu, Kueishan, Lan Yu [aka Orchid], Liu-chiu Yu, Lu [aka Green], Mienhua Yu, P'engchia Yu)	21°35–25°55N	119°55–122°15E
AS-103	BV	c. P'ENGHU ISLANDS (aka PESCADORES) (=Ch'imei Yu, Chipei, Hsiuyup'ing Yu, Pachao, Paisha, P'enghu, Yuweng)	23°08–23°48N	119°15–119°45E
AS-102	BV	d. KINMEN ISLAND (=Kinmen [aka Quemoy])	24°21–24°31N	118°12–118°36E
AS-113	BV	e. MATSU ISLANDS (=Matsu, Paich'uan Isls, Peikan, Tungyin)	25°56–26°25N	119°55–120°38E
		<b>PRATAS ISLAND</b>		
AS-110	BQ9	a. TUNGSHA ISLAND (aka PRATAS ISLAND) (=Pratas)	20°35–20°50N	116°35–116°55E
		<b>THAILAND</b>		
AS-107	HS	a. GULF OF THAILAND NORTH group (=Khram, Lan, Pai, Samet, Si Chang)	12°00–13°30N	099°57–102°00E
AS-125	HS	b. GULF OF THAILAND NORTH EAST group (=Chang, Kut, Mak)	11°30–12°30N	102°00–102°55E
AS-101	HS	c. MALAY PENINSULA EAST group (=Pha Luai, Phangan, Samui, Tao)	09°00–12°00N	099°08–100°15E
AS-145	HS	d. MALAY PENINSULA SOUTH EAST group (=Kra, Maeo, Nu)	06°14–09°00N	099°57–102°05E
AS-053	HS	e. MALAY PENINSULA WEST group (=Chan, Chang, Hai, Jum, Lanta Noi, Lanta Yai, Middle, Muk, Perforated, Phayam, Phi Phi, Phuket, Ra, Racha Noi, Racha Yai, Sayer, Similan Isls [namely Bangu, Huyong, Miang, Payan, Payang, Payu, Similan], Yao Noi, Yao Yai )	07°00–09°58N	097°30–099°40E
AS-126	HS	f. MALAY PENINSULA SOUTH WEST group (=Butang Group [namely Adang, Bitsi, Bulon, Butang, Glang, Gra, Hin Ngam, Jabang, Kai, Lipe, Rawi, Tarutao, Yang])	06°26–07°00N	099°05–100°06E
		<i>(General Note: many Thai island names start with 'Ko', meaning 'Island', e.g. Ko Samui.)</i>		
		<b>TURKEY</b>		
AS-201	TA	a. SEA OF MARMARA ISLANDS (=Avsa [aka Turkeli], Imrali, Marmara, Pasalimani, Prince Isls [namely Burgazada, Buyukada, Heybeliada, Kasik, Kinaliada, Sedef, Sivriada, Tavsan, Yassiada])	40°18–41°04N	026°10–029°31E
AS-099	TA	b. CANAKKALE / BALIKESIR / IZMIR PROVINCE group (=Akoglu, Alev, Balik, Bogaz, Bozcaada, Buyuk, Cicek, Cicek Isls [namely Akca, Arap, Incirli, Kortas, Pirmalli [aka Pinarli], Yassica], Cifte Isls, Ciplak, Cirakan, Doganbey, Fener, Garip, Gunes [include Yumurta], Hasir, Hayirsizada, Hekim, Ikiz Isls, Kara, Karaada, Karabag, Karayer Isls [include Tavsan], Kiz, Kizkulesi, Kucuk Isls, Kucukada, Mustafa Celebi, Orak, Pirasa, Sican, Sungukaya, Tas, Tavsan, Toprak, Ucadalar, Ufak, Uzunada, Yassi, Yumurta) (Note: not Alibey, Gokceada)	37°53–40°01N	025°55–027°15E
AS-098	TA	c. AYDIN / MUGLA PROVINCE group (=Akcali, Ata, Baba, Buk, Buyukkiremit, Camli, Catal [north of Kos], Catalada, Cayus, Degirmen, Deliklitas Isls, Fener, Fethiye, Gocek, Ikizadalar, Incirli, Kahya, Kameriye, Karaada, Karaca, Karacaoren, Kargatasi, Kargi [x3], Katrancik, Kizil [x3], Kizilagac, Koca, Kucukkiremit, Kucuktavsan, Nar, Orak, Orta, Palamutbuku, Panayir, Peksimet, Prasa, Salih, Sehir Isls, Suluca, Tas, Taslica, Tersane, Topan [x2], Toprakada, Tuysuzce, Uzun, Yassica Isls, Yedi Isls [three main islands only], Yilancik)	36°17–37°53N	027°00–029°18E
AS-115	TA	d. ANTALYA PROVINCE group (=Bayrak, Bes Isls [aka Devcitasi], Catal Isls [include Sican], Gurm-enli, Heybeli [x2], Kekova, Kovan, Oksuz, Pirasali, Sariot, Sican [near Antalya], Suluada, Ucadalar)	36°03–36°51N	029°18–032°35E
AS-123	TA	e. ICEL / ADANA / HATAY PROVINCE group (=Aksaz, Besparmak, Bogsak, Buyukada, Dana, Kizka-lesi, Kosrelik, Yilanli)	35°55–36°54N	032°35–036°13E
AS-159	TA	f. BLACK SEA COAST WEST group (=Kefken, Riva-Esek)	41°05–42°08N	029°07–035°00E
AS-154	TA	g. BLACK SEA COAST EAST group (=Giresun)	40°55–42°08N	035°00–041°32E
		<b>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</b>		
AS-021	A6	a. TRUCIAL COAST group (=Abu Al Jirab, Al Qaffay, Al Yasat, Arzanah, Dalma, Das, Dayyina, Jan-anah, Merawwah, Qarnein, Sa'diyyat, Siniyah, Sir Abu Nu'ayr, Sir Bani Yas, Umm Al Hatab, Zirkuh) <i>(Note: not Abu Dhabi)</i>	23°58–26°05N	051°30–056°05E
AS-124	A6	b. GULF OF OMAN group (=Dibba) <i>(Note: contacts with Sirat Al Khawr made before 1 January 2011 count also for this group; contacts made on or after that date do not count for IOTA.)</i>	24°58–25°37N	056°16–056°25E
		<b>VIETNAM</b>		
AS-128	3W	a. GULF OF THAILAND group (=Buong, Chuoi, Khoai, Nam Du, Nghe, Phu Quoc, Rai, Tho Chu, Tre)	08°15–10°28N	103°20–105°32E
AS-130	3W	b. SOUTH CHINA SEA COAST SOUTH group (=Bai Canh, Con Son, Trung Lon, Trung Nho)	08°25–10°33N	105°32–107°38E
AS-157	3W	c. SOUTH CHINA SEA COAST CENTRE group (=Bip, Chut, Da Ty, Den, Duoc, Hai, Heo, Hoa, Lao, Lon, Mai, Mieu, Mot, Mung, Ngaoi, Noi, Nua, Tai, Tam, Thi, Thu, Tre)	09°55–12°49N	107°38–109°30E
AS-162	3W	d. SOUTH CHINA SEA COAST NORTH group (=Bo Bai, Cham, Re, Trau, Xanh)	12°49–16°11N	108°10–109°30E

(Vietnam, continued)

AS-185	3W	e. GULF OF TONGKING SOUTH group (=Con Co, Mat, Me, Ngu) ( <i>Note: not Nghi Son</i> )	16°11–19°58N	105°38–108°20E
AS-132	3W	f. GULF OF TONGKING NORTH group (=Fai Tsi Long Archipelago [namely Cai Chien, Cat Ba, Co To Isls, Tra Ban, Vinh Thuc], plus Bach Long Vi)	19°58–21°30N	106°00–108°00E

(General Note: many Vietnamese island names start with 'Dao', 'Hon' or 'Cu Lao', all meaning 'Island', e.g. Dao Phu Quoc.)

#### YEMEN

AS-187P	7O	a. GULF OF ADEN EAST group (=Barraqah, Ghadarayn, Hillaniyah, Sikha)	13°33–16°39N	047°00–053°06E
AS-016	7O	b. GULF OF ADEN WEST group (=Barim [aka Perim or Mayyun])	12°35–13°33N	043°20–047°00E
AS-009	7O	c. RED SEA COAST group (=Abu Ail [aka Abu Ali], Abu Shadd, Abu Shajar, Ajusak, Al Badi, Al Hanish al Kabir, Al Khawtamah, Al Mujamilah, Al Murk, Antufash, Az Zubayr Isls [namely Centre Peak, Haycock, Jabal Zubayr, Quoin, Rugged, Saddle], Az Zuqur, Barri, Barri Isls, Bawarid, Buhais, Buklan, Dhahayir Isls, Duqaylah Isls, Durab [aka Dawharab], Fasht, Ghurab, Hamar, Hanish as Sughra, Hanish Kabir, Hataban, Hoot, 'Irdhayn, Jabal at Tayr, Kadaman, Kamaran, Lubwan, Maflaqayn, Majur, Rafa, Rafa Barri, Raki, Rashshah, Sana, Sumayr, Tongue, Tulowein, Uqban, Uwaf, Zaha, Zurbat)	12°43–16°25N	041°45–043°25E

#### IOTA GROUPS DELETED

D AS-034	Various	JABAL AT TAYR ISLAND – all credits withdrawn 1 April 2000 (DXCC status change [Rule E.5.5]). Credit may however be claimed for AS-009 to which this island was transferred.	15°30–15°35N	041°48–041°52E
D AS-035	Various	ABU AIL ISLAND – all credits withdrawn 1 April 2000 (DXCC status change [Rule E.5.5]). Credit may however be claimed for AS-009 to which this island was transferred.	14°00–14°10N	042°45–042°53E
D AS-052	7J	OKINO TORISHIMA (PARECE VELA ISLAND) – all credits withdrawn 1 February 2005 (the rocks now encased in concrete plinths [Rule E.7.1]).	20°19–20°29N	135°57–136°07E

#### FOOTNOTE ON ISLANDS

Nothing in the way that an island is listed above should be taken to indicate IOTA Management's view as to the legal position on sovereignty. In cases of disputed sovereignty Management has normally allocated the island to the country that is perceived to exercise main administrative control. The reader's understanding of the sometimes difficult situations facing IOTA Management is requested.

AS-194P	JA6	SENKAKU ISLANDS – sovereignty disputed between Japan and China. In the absence of agreement by the two parties no credit will be given for an operation unless evidence is produced to IOTA Management in advance that specific authorisation has been granted by the government with <i>de facto</i> control for the mounting of such an operation. Copies of the special licence and permission to operate from the islands are required. An operation using a standard personal licence will not be accepted unless specifically sanctioned by the government with <i>de facto</i> control for use on the Senkaku Islands.
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